

**Table 1a. Data Collection Statistics**  
**Sites Operated by the National Park Service**  
**National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park            | Site Name                  | Parameter Code             |                             |                            |                             |                               |                              |  |  |                             |                            |                             |                             |                              |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
|                          |                            | O3<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SO2<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | CO<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | NOx<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | PM2.5<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | PM10<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | VWD <sup>2</sup><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SWS <sup>3</sup><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | TMP<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | RH<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | RNF<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SOL<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | FLOW<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> |
| Big Bend                 | K-Bar Ranch Road           | 97.2                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 97.3                                     | 97.3                                     | 97.2                        | 97.4                       | 96.8                        | 94.4                        | 97.6                         |
| Canyonlands              | Island in the Sky          | 99.7                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.3                                     | 99.3                                     | 99.3                        | 99.9                       | 85.8                        | 99.4                        | 100.0                        |
| Chiricahua               | Entrance Station           | 96.7                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.8                                     | 99.8                                     | 99.8                        | 99.8                       | 91.3                        | 99.8                        | 99.8                         |
| Craters of the Moon      | Visitor Center             | 97.4                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 69.3                                     | 99.8                                     | 99.7                        | 99.7                       | —                           | 99.8                        | —                            |
| Denali                   | Headquarters               | 99.8                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.5                                     | 99.5                                     | 99.8                        | 99.5                       | 97.9                        | 94.5                        | 99.9                         |
| Death Valley             | Park Village               | 99.3                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.6                                     | 99.6                                     | 99.8                        | 99.8                       | 98.6                        | —                           | —                            |
| Everglades               | Beard Center               | —                          | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 95.0                                     | 95.2                                     | 95.2                        | 87.1                       | 84.6                        | 87.1                        | 95.3                         |
| Glacier                  | West Glacier Horse Stables | 96.2                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 95.4                                     | 95.4                                     | 99.7                        | 99.7                       | 61.6                        | 99.7                        | 99.8                         |
| Great Basin              | Maintenance Yard           | 95.0                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 74.1                                     | 74.1                                     | 95.8                        | 95.8                       | 95.3                        | 96.0                        | 92.7                         |
| Grand Canyon             | The Abyss                  | 99.4                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.6                                     | 99.6                                     | 99.9                        | 99.9                       | 99.3                        | 99.6                        | 99.9                         |
| Great Smoky Mountains    | Cades Cove                 | —                          | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 98.5                                     | 98.5                                     | 99.5                        | 99.5                       | 98.9                        | 99.5                        | —                            |
| Great Smoky Mountains    | Clingmans Dome             | 96.7                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.8                                     | 99.8                                     | 94.0                        | 94.0                       | 99.7                        | 99.8                        | —                            |
| Great Smoky Mountains    | Cove Mountain              | 99.5                       | 98.7                        | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.0                                     | 99.0                                     | 98.8                        | 98.8                       | 99.2                        | —                           | —                            |
| Great Smoky Mountains    | Look Rock                  | 99.0                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.7                                     | 99.7                                     | 99.7                        | 99.8                       | 99.4                        | 99.8                        | 99.9                         |
| Grand Teton              | Science School             | 99.6                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.5                                     | 99.5                                     | 99.7                        | 99.5                       | 99.2                        | 99.7                        | —                            |
| Hawaii Volcanoes         | Observatory                | —                          | 99.8                        | —                          | —                           | 100.0                         | —                            | 100.0                                    | 100.0                                    | 100.0                       | 100.0                      | 99.8                        | —                           | —                            |
| Hawaii Volcanoes         | Visitor Center             | —                          | 99.8                        | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.8                                     | 99.8                                     | 99.7                        | 99.7                       | 99.7                        | 99.8                        | —                            |
| Joshua Tree              | Black Rock                 | 99.2                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 29.3                                     | 99.5                                     | 93.4                        | 99.4                       | 98.9                        | 99.5                        | 98.6                         |
| Joshua Tree              | Cottonwood Canyon          | 83.7                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 96.6                                     | 99.2                                     | 99.3                        | 99.3                       | 99.3                        | 99.4                        | —                            |
| Lassen Volcanic          | Manzanita Lake Fire Stn.   | 97.8                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 97.6                                     | 98.0                                     | 98.0                        | 98.0                       | 97.7                        | 98.0                        | 98.0                         |
| Mammoth Cave             | Houchin Meadow             | 99.8                       | 99.8                        | 97.8                       | —                           | —                             | —                            | 90.4                                     | 90.4                                     | 99.9                        | 100.0                      | 99.5                        | 100.0                       | 99.9                         |
| Mesa Verde               | Resource Mngmt Area        | 97.9                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.5                                     | 99.5                                     | 99.5                        | 99.0                       | 98.3                        | 99.6                        | 99.5                         |
| Mount Rainier            | Tahoma Woods               | 99.5                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 54.5                                     | 55.0                                     | 99.6                        | 95.8                       | 99.5                        | 84.6                        | 99.8                         |
| Petrified Forest         | South Entrance             | 98.3                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 94.4                                     | 99.9                                     | 99.9                        | 99.7                       | 99.2                        | 99.9                        | 100.0                        |
| Pinnacles                | SW of East Entrance Stn.   | 99.5                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.5                                     | 99.5                                     | 99.5                        | 99.6                       | 93.1                        | 99.6                        | 99.7                         |
| Rocky Mountain           | Long's Peak                | 99.6                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 57.8                                     | 99.1                                     | 61.7                        | 99.9                       | 99.6                        | 99.8                        | 99.8                         |
| Sequoia and Kings Canyon | Ash Mountain               | 99.2                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | 90.7                          | —                            | 98.8                                     | 98.8                                     | 99.0                        | 84.9                       | 98.8                        | 99.2                        | 99.8                         |
| Sequoia and Kings Canyon | Lower Kaweah               | 98.2                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 95.7                                     | 96.9                                     | 96.2                        | 89.6                       | 97.4                        | 98.0                        | —                            |
| Shenandoah               | Big Meadows                | 97.2                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 96.1                                     | 96.4                                     | 97.6                        | 96.4                       | 97.4                        | 97.6                        | 97.5                         |
| Theodore Roosevelt       | Painted Cany. VC           | —                          | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 33.7                                     | 33.7                                     | 98.2                        | 99.0                       | 99.7                        | 98.2                        | 98.4                         |
| Voyageurs                | Sullivan Bay               | 97.5                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 92.0                                     | 92.0                                     | 97.7                        | 97.7                       | 99.9                        | 88.4                        | 97.7                         |
| Wind Cave                | Visitor Center             | —                          | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 98.9                                     | 98.9                                     | 99.3                        | 99.2                       | 81.3                        | 99.4                        | 75.5                         |
| Yellowstone              | Old Faithful               | —                          | —                           | 96.4                       | —                           | 99.9                          | —                            | 99.8                                     | 99.8                                     | 100.0                       | 99.3                       | —                           | —                           | —                            |
| Yellowstone              | Old Faithful Snow Lodge    | —                          | —                           | 96.6                       | —                           | 99.2                          | —                            | 96.9                                     | 96.9                                     | 100.0                       | 100.0                      | —                           | —                           | —                            |
| Yellowstone              | Water Tank                 | 96.0                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 97.5                                     | 97.5                                     | 97.5                        | 97.5                       | 97.0                        | 97.6                        | 98.1                         |
| Yosemite                 | Turtleback Dome            | 99.3                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | —                             | —                            | 99.2                                     | 99.2                                     | 99.9                        | 99.8                       | 99.6                        | 100.0                       | 99.7                         |

**Table 1a (continued). Data Collection Statistics  
Sites Operated by the National Park Service  
National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park Unit                     | Site Name     | Parameter Code             |                             |                            |                             |                               |                              |  |  |                             |                            |                             |                             |                              |
|--|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
|  |               | O3<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SO2<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | CO<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | NOx<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | PM2.5<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | PM10<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | VWD <sup>2</sup><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SWS <sup>3</sup><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | TMP<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | RH<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | RNF<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SOL<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | FLOW<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> |
| Zion                                   | Dalton's Wash | 99.8                       | —                           | —                          | —                           | 89.1                          | —                            | 99.6                                     | 99.5                                     | 99.9                        | 99.7                       | 99.6                        | 98.2                        | —                            |
| <b>Average Network Data Collection</b> |               | <b>98.1</b>                | <b>96.9</b>                 | <b>97.2</b>                | <b>96.8</b>                 | <b>95.3</b>                   | <b>90.9</b>                  | <b>90.2</b>                              | <b>94.5</b>                              | <b>97.6</b>                 | <b>97.9</b>                | <b>95.9</b>                 | <b>97.6</b>                 | <b>97.8</b>                  |

Operating agency key:

plain text = site operated by the National Park Service

*italics* = site operated by a state agency

underline = site operated by the National Park Service, but consisting of non-EPA certified portable instrumentation

Key:

O3 = Ozone Analyzer

SO2 = Sulfur Dioxide Analyzer

CO = Carbon Monoxide

NOx = Oxides of Nitrogen

PM2.5 = Particulate Matter 2.5

PM10 = Particulate Matter 10

VWD = Vector Wind Direction

SWS = Scalar Wind Speed

TMP = Temperature

RH = Relative Humidity

RNF = Precipitation

SOL = Solar Radiation

FLOW = Filter Pack Flow Rate

1. The percent is calculated against the number possible. Percent valid can be less than 100% due to routine maintenance, power failures, audits or other circumstances where the instrument was not available to collect data. Percent valid can also be less than 100% due to influencing factors such as instrument error, operator error, timing problems, flow issues, and other factors that affect instrument operation. When calculating percent valid for O<sub>3</sub> and SO<sub>2</sub>, calibration events were removed from the number possible.

2. Cape Cod reports wind direction as scalar wind direction rather than vector wind direction.

3. Saguaro reports wind speed as vector wind speed rather than scalar wind speed.

Note: Portable ozone monitoring systems typically operate during the summer ozone season only.

**Table 1b. Data Collection Statistics**  
**Sites Operated by the NPS for the BLM**  
**National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park Unit                     | Site Name     | Parameter Code             |                             |                            |                             |                               |                              |  |  |                             |                            |                             |                             |                              |
|--|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
|  |               | O3<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SO2<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | CO<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | NOx<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | PM2.5<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | PM10<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | VWD <sup>2</sup><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SWS <sup>3</sup><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | TMP<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | RH<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | RNF<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SOL<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | FLOW<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> |
| Meeker                                 | Plant Science | 98.1                       | —                           | —                          | 99.6                        | 94.4                          | —                            | 99.7                                     | 99.7                                     | 99.9                        | 99.9                       | 99.7                        | 100.0                       | 95.3                         |
| Rangely                                | Golf Course   | 96.0                       | —                           | —                          | 97.9                        | 90.2                          | —                            | 99.6                                     | 99.6                                     | 99.8                        | 99.8                       | 99.7                        | 99.9                        |                              |
| <b>Average Network Data Collection</b> |               | <b>97.1</b>                |                             |                            | <b>98.7</b>                 | <b>92.3</b>                   |                              | <b>99.7</b>                              | <b>99.7</b>                              | <b>99.9</b>                 | <b>99.9</b>                | <b>99.7</b>                 | <b>99.9</b>                 | <b>95.3</b>                  |

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**Table 1c. Data Collection Statistics**  
**Sites Operated by the NPS for the USFS**  
**National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park Unit                     | Site Name      | Parameter Code             |                             |                            |   |                               |                              |  |  |                             |                            |                             |                             |                              |
|--|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
|  |                | O3<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SO2<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | CO<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | NO <sub>x</sub><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | PM2.5<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | PM10<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | VWD <sup>2</sup><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SWS <sup>3</sup><br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | TMP<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | RH<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | RNF<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | SOL<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> | FLOW<br>% valid <sup>1</sup> |
| Escalante                              | Visitor Center | 99.8                       | —                           | —                          | —                                       | —                             | —                            | 99.2                                     | 99.2                                     | 99.7                        | 99.7                       | 99.7                        | 73.0                        | —                            |
| Walden - Colorado                      | Chandler Ranch | 89.4                       | 98.1                        | 12.6                       | 56.7                                    | —                             | 15.1                         | 59.3                                     | 99.9                                     | 100.0                       | 100.0                      | —                           | 99.9                        | —                            |
| <b>Average Network Data Collection</b> |                | <b>94.6</b>                | <b>98.1</b>                 | <b>12.6</b>                | <b>56.7</b>                             |                               | <b>15.1</b>                  | <b>79.3</b>                              | <b>99.6</b>                              | <b>99.8</b>                 | <b>99.8</b>                | <b>99.7</b>                 | <b>86.4</b>                 |                              |

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2. Cape Cod reports wind direction as scalar wind direction rather than vector wind direction.

3. Saguaro reports wind speed as vector wind speed rather than scalar wind speed.

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**Table 1d. Data Collection Statistics  
Portable Ozone Monitoring Systems (POMS)  
National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park Unit                     | Site Name             | Parameter Code       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|  |                       | O3                   | SO2                  | CO                   | NOx                  | PM2.5                | PM10                 | VWD                  | SWS                  | TMP                  | RH                   | RNF                  | SOL                  | FLOW                 |
|  |                       | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> | % valid <sup>1</sup> |
| <u>Carl Sandburg</u>                   | Pasture               | 99.9                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | 80.9                 | 100.0                | —                    |
| <u>Carlsbad Caverns</u>                | Maintenance Area      | 89.2                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 99.6                 | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | —                    |
| <u>Colorado</u>                        | Maintenance Yard      | 99.8                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | —                    |
| <u>Cumberland Gap</u>                  | Hensley Settlement    | 96.5                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 99.8                 | 99.1                 | 99.3                 | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | —                    |
| <u>Devil's Tower</u>                   | Joyner Ridge Trail    | 74.7                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 99.9                 | 97.2                 | 97.2                 | 100.0                | 100.0                | —                    |
| <u>Dinosaur</u>                        | West Entrance Housing | 97.1                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 98.5                 | 99.7                 | 99.7                 | 99.8                 | 99.7                 | —                    |
| <u>Guilford Courthouse</u>             | Library               | 87.1                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | —                    | —                    | —                    |
| <u>Joshua Tree</u>                     | Pinto Wells           | 100.0                | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | —                    |
| <u>Kings Mountain</u>                  | Brown's Mountain      | 96.6                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 99.3                 | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | 99.9                 | —                    |
| <u>Mojave</u>                          | Kelso Mountains       | 99.0                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 100.0                | 99.8                 | 99.8                 | 100.0                | 99.8                 | —                    |
| <u>Scotts Bluff</u>                    | Visitor Center        | 100.0                | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | —                    |
| <u>Yosemite - Mobile</u>               | Glacier Point         | 86.1                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 99.7                 | 99.7                 | —                    | —                    | —                    |
| <u>Yosemite</u>                        | School Yard           | 99.4                 | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | —                    | 100.0                | 100.0                | 100.0                | 99.9                 | 100.0                | —                    |
| <b>Average Network Data Collection</b> |                       | <b>94.9</b>          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      | <b>99.7</b>          | <b>99.7</b>          | <b>99.7</b>          | <b>98.1</b>          | <b>99.9</b>          |                      |

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**Table 2. Ozone Analyzer Precision and Verification Summary Sites  
Operated by the National Park Service  
National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park Unit    | Site Name                  | Calendar Quarter | Precision  |   |  |  | As-found Verification Multi-Point                        |   |   |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|
|                       |                            |                  | Required No. of Precision Checks Met <sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup> | Avg. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>3,4</sup> | Lower 95% Probability Limit <sup>6</sup> | Upper 95% Probability Limit <sup>6</sup> | Accuracy Check Performed During the Quarter <sup>2</sup> | Avg. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>3,4</sup> | Max. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>5</sup> |
| Big Bend              | K-Bar Ranch Road           | 1                | Y  | 1.6   | -6.2                                     | 3.1                                      | Y  | 1.5   | 1.9   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 4.9   | -7.9                                     | -2.0                                     | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 3                | N  | 0.6   | -5.6                                     | 4.5                                      | Y  | 1.6   | 4.3   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 1.7   | 0.4                                      | 3.1                                      | N  | —   | —   |
| Canyonlands           | Island in the Sky          | 1                | Y  | 3.7   | -5.7                                     | -1.8                                     | Y  | 2.4   | 3.5   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 3.6   | -6.3                                     | -0.9                                     | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 6.4   | -9.3                                     | -3.5                                     | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 3.8   | -6.8                                     | -0.9                                     | Y  | 1.1   | 1.8   |
| Chiricahua            | Entrance Station           | 1                | Y  | 0.7   | -1.9                                     | 0.5                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 0.7   | -2.5                                     | 1.2                                      | Y  | 1.5   | 2.5   |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 2.3   | -3.0                                     | -1.5                                     | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 1.7   | -2.4                                     | -1.1                                     | Y  | 2.7   | 4.0   |
| Craters of the Moon   | Visitor Center             | 1                | Y  | 2.3   | 1.2                                      | 3.3                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 0.4   | -3.6                                     | 4.5                                      | Y  | 0.9   | 2.0   |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 1.2   | -0.8                                     | 3.2                                      | Y  | 0.7   | 1.8   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 3.1   | 1.7                                      | 4.5                                      | N  | —   | —   |
| Denali                | Headquarters               | 1                | Y  | 0.8   | -2.5                                     | 0.8                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 1.2   | -2.1                                     | -0.2                                     | Y  | 1.0   | 2.0   |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 1.3   | -2.4                                     | -0.1                                     | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 0.4   | -1.4                                     | 0.5                                      | Y  | 6.1   | 6.3   |
| Death Valley          | Park Village               | 1                | Y  | 0.0   | -2.1                                     | 2.0                                      | Y  | 3.3   | 5.3   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 0.5   | -2.5                                     | 1.5                                      | Y  | 2.4   | 3.3   |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 0.6   | -2.1                                     | 1.0                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 1.3   | -3.1                                     | 0.5                                      | Y  | 1.8   | 3.7   |
| Glacier Great         | West Glacier Horse Stables | 1                | Y  | 0.0   | -1.9                                     | 1.9                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 0.4   | -3.9                                     | 3.1                                      | Y  | 0.6   | 1.5   |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 0.6   | -2.9                                     | 1.7                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 0.1   | -1.3                                     | 1.5                                      | Y  | 3.2   | 4.0   |
| Basin Grand           | Maintenance Yard           | 1                | Y  | 0.1   | -4.9                                     | 4.8                                      | Y  | 3.8   | 6.7   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 0.6   | -2.9                                     | 1.7                                      | Y  | 3.1   | 4.0   |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 1.6   | 0.2                                      | 3.1                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 1.9   | 0.6                                      | 3.2                                      | Y  | 2.9   | 3.5   |
| Canyon                | The Abyss                  | 1                | Y  | 2.5   | 0.9                                      | 4.1                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 1.4   | -4.8                                     | 2.1                                      | Y  | 1.0   | 2.3   |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 3.4   | -4.0                                     | -2.7                                     | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 3.4   | -4.0                                     | -2.7                                     | Y  | 1.7   | 3.8   |
| Great Smoky Mountains | Clingmans Dome             | 1                | —  | —   | —  | —  | —  | —   |   |
|                       |                            | 2                | Y  | 0.2   | -2.9                                     | 2.5                                      | Y  | 5.8   | 12.3  |
|                       |                            | 3                | Y  | 0.3   | -2.5                                     | 1.9                                      | Y  | 0.8   | 1.5   |
|                       |                            | 4                | Y  | 3.2   | -8.4                                     | 2.0                                      | Y  | 0.6   | 1.8   |

**Table 2 (continued). Ozone Analyzer Precision and Verification Summary  
Sites Operated by the National Park Service  
National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park Unit    | Site Name                | Calendar Quarter | Precision   |   |  |  | As-found Verification Multi-Point                          |   |   |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|
|                       |                          |                  | Required No. of Precision Checks Met <sup>2,1</sup> | Avg. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>3,4</sup> | Lower 95% Probability Limit <sup>6</sup> | Upper 95% Probability Limit <sup>6</sup> | Accuracy Check Performed During the Quarter <sup>2,2</sup> | Avg. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>3,4</sup> | Max. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>5</sup> |
| Great Smoky Mountains | Cove Mountain            | 1                | Y   | 0.3   | -1.4                                     | 0.8                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 1.2   | -2.6                                     | 0.3                                      | Y  | 1.6   | 3.6   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 0.9   | -2.2                                     | 0.5                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 0.9   | -2.3                                     | 0.6                                      | Y  | 3.0   | 4.4   |
| Great Smoky Mountains | Look Rock                | 1                | Y   | 0.4   | -1.7                                     | 1.0                                      | Y  | 5.7   | 7.5   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 0.2   | -1.7                                     | 1.2                                      | Y  | 2.3   | 5.5   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 0.6   | -0.9                                     | 2.1                                      | Y  | 5.3   | 6.1   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 2.0   | 0.7                                      | 3.3                                      | Y  | 2.5   | 4.4   |
| Grand Teton           | Science School           | 1                | Y   | 1.8   | 1.3                                      | 2.4                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 0.6   | -0.9                                     | 2.1                                      | Y  | 1.8   | 2.7   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 0.1   | -0.9                                     | 0.8                                      | Y  | 0.4   | 1.1   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 0.4   | -0.1                                     | 1.0                                      | N  | —   | —   |
| Joshua Tree           | Black Rock               | 1                | Y   | 1.4   | -3.6                                     | 0.9                                      | Y  | 1.1   | 5.0   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 1.1   | -3.4                                     | 1.1                                      | Y  | 1.3   | 3.1   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 5.6   | -9.5                                     | -1.8                                     | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 3.0   | -4.2                                     | -1.8                                     | Y  | 0.7   | 1.0   |
| Joshua Tree           | Cottonwood Canyon        | 1                | Y   | 1.5   | -2.6                                     | 5.6                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 2.7   | -3.8                                     | 9.1                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 3.3   | -1.8                                     | 8.3                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 3.9   | 0.3                                      | 7.6                                      | Y  | 8.4   | 24.4  |
| Lassen Volcanic       | Manzanita Lake Fire Stn. | 1                | Y   | 2.0   | 0.8                                      | 3.2                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 0.1   | -2.3                                     | 2.5                                      | Y  | 0.8   | 1.8   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 1.1   | -0.3                                     | 2.6                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 0.3   | -1.5                                     | 2.0                                      | Y  | 4.3   | 5.4   |
| Mammoth Cave          | Houchin Meadow           | 1                | Y   | 3.3   | -4.8                                     | -1.9                                     | Y  | 2.2   | 5.6   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 2.9   | -6.0                                     | 0.2                                      | Y  | 2.2   | 3.6   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 1.3   | -3.2                                     | 0.7                                      | Y  | 5.1   | 11.1  |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 1.7   | -3.1                                     | -0.3                                     | Y  | 1.0   | 2.8   |
| Mesa Verde            | Resource Mngment Area    | 1                | Y   | 0.1   | -4.1                                     | 4.0                                      | Y  | 1.2   | 1.7   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 0.8   | -3.6                                     | 2.0                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 1.6   | -1.1                                     | 4.4                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 1.7   | 0.7                                      | 2.7                                      | Y  | 1.0   | 1.8   |
| Mount Rainier         | Tahoma Woods             | 1                | Y   | 0.4   | -6.5                                     | 7.3                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 1.3   | -3.1                                     | 5.8                                      | Y  | 3.9   | 4.3   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 1.2   | -4.4                                     | 6.8                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 1.5   | -2.5                                     | 5.6                                      | Y  | 0.5   | 1.0   |
| Petrified Forest      | South Entrance           | 1                | Y   | 0.2   | -1.1                                     | 1.6                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 2                | Y   | 2.3   | -9.9                                     | 5.4                                      | Y  | 2.4   | 4.2   |
|                       |                          | 3                | Y   | 0.7   | -0.2                                     | 1.6                                      | N  | —   | —   |
|                       |                          | 4                | Y   | 1.1   | 0.0                                      | 2.3                                      | Y  | 1.4   | 3.7   |

**Table 2 (continued). Ozone Analyzer Precision and Verification Summary  
Sites Operated by the National Park Service  
National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park Unit       | Site Name                | Calendar Quarter | Precision  |   |  |  | As-found Verification Multi-Point                         |   |   |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|
|                          |                          |                  | Required No. of Precision Checks Met? <sup>1</sup> | Avg. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>3,4</sup> | Lower 95% Probability Limit <sup>6</sup> | Upper 95% Probability Limit <sup>6</sup> | Accuracy Check Performed During the Quarter? <sup>2</sup> | Avg. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>3,4</sup> | Max. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>5</sup> |
| Pinnacles                | SW of East Entrance Stn. | 1                | Y  | 1.6   | -2.8                                     | -0.5                                     | Y   | 1.3   | 1.8   |
|                          |                          | 2                | Y  | 1.9   | -3.4                                     | -0.5                                     | Y   | 1.4   | 2.9   |
|                          |                          | 3                | Y  | 1.9   | -2.5                                     | -1.3                                     | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 4                | Y  | 1.7   | -2.4                                     | -1.1                                     | Y   | 1.5   | 2.3   |
| Rocky Mountain           | Long's Peak              | 1                | Y  | 2.9   | -6.8                                     | 1.1                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 2                | Y  | 2.2   | -6.5                                     | 2.1                                      | Y   | 3.8   | 5.0   |
|                          |                          | 3                | Y  | 1.9   | -5.4                                     | 1.5                                      | Y   | 1.6   | 2.8   |
|                          |                          | 4                | Y  | 3.0   | -7.4                                     | 1.3                                      | N   | —   | —   |
| Sequoia and Kings Canyon | Ash Mountain             | 1                | Y  | 1.5   | 0.3                                      | 2.7                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 2                | Y  | 0.7   | -1.3                                     | 2.6                                      | Y   | 5.2   | 5.5   |
|                          |                          | 3                | Y  | 1.6   | -2.5                                     | -0.6                                     | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 4                | Y  | 2.1   | -3.4                                     | -0.8                                     | Y   | 2.4   | 3.7   |
| Sequoia and Kings Canyon | Lower Kaweah             | 1                | Y  | 0.8   | -1.7                                     | 0.1                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 2                | Y  | 0.9   | -3.0                                     | 1.2                                      | Y   | 0.3   | 0.7   |
|                          |                          | 3                | Y  | 0.6   | -2.2                                     | 0.9                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 4                | Y  | 1.7   | 0.1                                      | 3.2                                      | Y   | 2.6   | 3.8   |
| Shenandoah               | Big Meadows              | 1                | Y  | 1.6   | -3.1                                     | 0.0                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 2                | Y  | 2.8   | -5.6                                     | 0.1                                      | Y   | 2.2   | 3.3   |
|                          |                          | 3                | Y  | 3.2   | -6.4                                     | 0.0                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 4                | Y  | 2.1   | -3.7                                     | -0.5                                     | Y   | 0.4   | 1.0   |
| Voyageurs                | Sullivan Bay             | 1                | Y  | 0.7   | -0.5                                     | 1.8                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 2                | Y  | 0.7   | -0.2                                     | 1.7                                      | Y   | 3.1   | 4.5   |
|                          |                          | 3                | Y  | 1.0   | 0.4                                      | 1.7                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 4                | Y  | 0.8   | -0.2                                     | 1.8                                      | Y   | 3.6   | 4.3   |
| Yellowstone              | Water Tank               | 1                | Y  | 1.3   | -3.3                                     | 0.7                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 2                | Y  | 0.8   | -2.4                                     | 0.9                                      | Y   | 0.3   | 0.9   |
|                          |                          | 3                | Y  | 0.4   | -1.4                                     | 0.5                                      | Y   | 0.7   | 1.1   |
|                          |                          | 4                | Y  | 0.7   | -4.8                                     | 3.4                                      | N   | —   | —   |
| Yosemite                 | Turtleback Dome          | 1                | Y  | 1.3   | 0.7                                      | 2.0                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 2                | Y  | 1.1   | 0.4                                      | 1.8                                      | Y   | 2.1   | 2.9   |
|                          |                          | 3                | Y  | 0.1   | -1.8                                     | 1.6                                      | N   | —   | —   |
|                          |                          | 4                | Y  | 1.3   | -2.1                                     | -0.6                                     | Y   | 7.0   | 22.8  |



**Table 2 (continued). Ozone Analyzer Precision and Verification Summary  
Sites Operated by the National Park Service  
National Park Service Gaseous Pollutant Monitoring Program, 2012**

| National Park Unit | Site Name     | Calendar Quarter | Precision  |   |  |  | As-found Verification Multi-Point                         |   |   |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|
|                    |               |                  | Required No. of Precision Checks Met? <sup>1</sup> | Avg. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>3,4</sup> | Lower 95% Probability Limit <sup>6</sup> | Upper 95% Probability Limit <sup>6</sup> | Accuracy Check Performed During the Quarter? <sup>2</sup> | Avg. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>3,4</sup> | Max. Absolute Percent Difference <sup>5</sup> |
| Zion               | Dalton's Wash | 1                | Y  | 3.2   | -6.3                                     | -0.2                                     | Y   | 3.1   | 4.9   |
|                    |               | 2                | Y  | 3.0   | -4.8                                     | -1.1                                     | N   | —   | —   |
|                    |               | 3                | Y  | 4.0   | -7.4                                     | -0.6                                     | Y   | 0.7   | 1.1   |
|                    |               | 4                | Y  | 1.2   | -3.2                                     | 0.7                                      | N   | —   | —   |

Operating agency key:

plain text = site operated by the National Park Service

italics = site operated by a state agency

underline = site operated by the National Park Service, but consisting of non-EPA certified portable instrumentation

Color shading key:

Ideal: indicates a percent difference within +/-5% or a probability limit within +/-10%

Acceptable: indicates a percent difference between +/-5.1-10% or a probability limit between +/-10.1-15%

Unacceptable: indicates a percent difference greater than +/-10% or a probability limit greater than +/-15%

1. Precision checks are required by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) of all pollutant analyzers collecting data which are to be submitted to the EPA Air Quality System (AQS). A precision check is performed by challenging the pollutant analyzer with a known concentration of gas from the pollutant transfer standard. This precision check must be performed at least every 14 days of monitoring operation. The percent difference between the analyzer and the transfer standard is then calculated.<sup>3</sup> According to NPS Standard Operating Procedures, the pollutant analyzer must respond within 10% of

2. Accuracy checks are required by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) of all pollutant analyzers collecting data which are to be submitted to the EPA Air Quality System (AQS). An accuracy check is performed by challenging the pollutant analyzer with a known concentration of gas from the pollutant transfer standard at several different points. The percent difference between the analyzer and the transfer standard is then calculated.<sup>3</sup> According to NPS Standard Operating Procedures, the pollutant analyzer must respond within 10% of the transfer standard. All accuracy checks reported here were performed by the reporting organization and not by an outside auditor.

3. Percent Difference = ((analyzer - transfer std)/transfer std)x100

4. Average Absolute Percent Difference is the mean of the absolute value of all individual precision check percent differences during the quarter, or the mean of the absolute value of all the percent differences from each point challenged during an accuracy check.

5. Maximum Absolute Percent Difference is the highest percent difference from the points of a multipoint (or accuracy) calibration.

6. Upper/Lower 95% Probability Limits = (Average Percent Difference)+/-(1.96)(Standard Deviation of precision check percent differences in the quarter). The probability limits represent the interval having a 95% chance of containing the true average percent difference. Probability limits must be within +/-15%.